



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant:

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Examiner:

For:

DECLARATION OF SHERMAN FONG, Ph.D. UNDER 37 C.F.R. § 1.132

Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

I, Sherman Fong, Ph.D. declare and say as follows: -

1. I was awarded a Ph.D. in Microbiology by the University of California at Davis, CA in 1975.
2. After postdoctoral training and holding various research positions at Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation, La Jolla, CA, I joined Genentech, Inc., South San Francisco, CA in 1987. I am currently a Senior Scientist at the Department of Immunology/Discovery Research of Genentech, Inc.
3. My scientific Curriculum Vitae is attached to and forms part of this Declaration.
4. I am familiar with the Mixed Lymphocyte Reaction (MLR) assay, which has been used by me and others under my supervision, to test the immune stimulatory or immune inhibitory activity of novel polypeptides discovered in Genentech's Secreted Protein Discovery Initiative project.
5. The MLR assay is a well known and widely used proliferative assay of T-cell function, the basic protocols of which are described, for example, in Current Protocols in Immunology Vol. 1, Richard Coico, Series Ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1991, Unit 3.12. (Exhibit A). This publication is incorporated by reference in the description of the MLR protocol in the present application.

6. The T-lymphocytes or "T-cells" of our immune system can be induced to proliferate by a variety of agents. The MLR assay is designed to study a particularly important induction mechanism whereby responsive T-cells are cultured together (or "mixed"), with other lymphocytes that are "allogeneic", e.g. lymphocytes that are taken from different individuals of the same species. In the MLR protocol of the present application, a suspension of PBMCs that includes responder T-cells, is cultured with allogeneic PBMCs that predominantly contain dendritic cells. According to the protocol, the allogeneic "stimulator" PBMCs are irradiated at a dose of 3000 Rad. This irradiation is done in order to create a sample of cells that has mainly dendritic cells. It is known that the dendritic cell population among the PBMCs are differentially affected by irradiation. At low doses (500-1000 Rad), the proliferation of most cells, including the B cells in the PBMCs, is preserved, however, at doses above 2000 Rad, this function of B cells is abolished. Dendritic cells on the other hand, maintain their antigen presentation function even at a 3000 Rad dose of radiation. (See, e.g. Current Protocols in Immunology, supra, at 3.12.9). Accordingly, under the conditions of the MLR assay used to test the PRO polypeptides of the present invention, the stimulator PBMCs remaining after irradiation are essentially dendritic cells.
7. Dendritic cells are the most potent antigen-presenting cells, which are able to "prime" naive T cells *in vivo*. They carry on their surface high levels of major histocompatibility complex (MHC) products, the primary antigens for stimulating T-cell proliferation. Dendritic cells provide the T-cells with potent and needed accessory or costimulatory substances, in addition to giving them the T-cell maturing antigenic signal to begin proliferation and carry out their function. Once activated by dendritic cells, the T-cells are capable of interacting with other antigen presenting B cells and macrophages to produce additional immune responses from these cells. For further details about the properties and role of dendritic cells in immune-based therapies see, e.g. Steinman, Drug News Perspect. 13(10):581-586 (Exhibit B).
8. The MLR assay of the present application is designed to measure the ability of a test substance to "drive" the dendritic cells to induce the proliferation of T-cells that are activated, or co-stimulated in the MLR, and thus identifies immune stimulants that can boost the immune system to respond to a particular antigen that may not have been immunologically active previously.

9. Such immune stimulants find important clinical applications. For example, IL-12 is a known immune stimulant, which has been shown to stimulate T-cell proliferation in the MLR assay. IL-12 was first identified in just such an MLR [Gubler et al. PNAS 88, 4143 (1991) (Exhibit C)]. In a recent cancer vaccine trial, researchers from the University of Chicago and Genetics Institute (Cambridge, MA) have demonstrated the efficacy of the approach, relying on the immune stimulatory activity of IL-12, for the treatment of melanoma. [Peterson et al. Journal of Clinical Oncology 21 (12). 2342-48 (2003) (Exhibit D)] They extracted circulating white blood cells carrying one or more markers of melanoma cells, isolated the antigen, and returned them to the patients. Normally patients would not have an immune response to his or her own human antigens. The patients were then treated with different doses of IL-12, an immune stimulant capable of inducing the proliferation of T cells that have been co-stimulated by dendritic cells. Due to the immune stimulatory effect of IL-12, the treatment provided superior results in comparison to earlier work, where patients' own dendritic cells were prepared from peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs), treated with antigens, then cultured *in vitro* and returned to the patient to stimulate anti-cancer response. [Thurner et al. J. Exp. Med. 190 (11), 1669-78 (1999) (Exhibit E)].
10. It is my considered scientific opinion that a PRO polypeptide shown to stimulate T-cell proliferation in the MLR assay of the present invention with an activity at least 180% of the control, as specified in the present application, is expected to have the type of activity as that exhibited by IL-12, and would therefore find practical utility as an immune stimulant. Some PRO polypeptides do the reverse, and give inhibition of T-cell proliferation in the MLR assay. It is my considered scientific opinion that a PRO polypeptide shown to inhibit T-cell proliferation in the MLR assay where the activity is observed as 80% or less of the control, as specified in the present application, would be expected to find practical utility when an inhibition of the immune response is desired, such as in autoimmune diseases.

Dated: 6/16/04

By: Sherman Fong

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Education:

1978 - 1980 Postdoctoral Fellow in Immunology, Research Institute of Scripps Clinic,
Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation, La Jolla, California

1975 - 1978 Postdoctoral Fellow in Immunology, University of California at
San Francisco, San Francisco, California

1970 - 1975 Ph.D. in Microbiology, University of California at
Davis, California

1966 - 1970 B.A. in Biology/Microbiology, San Francisco State
University, San Francisco, California

Professional Positions:

Currently: Senior Scientist, Department of Immunology/Discovery Research, Genentech, Inc., South San
Francisco, California

8/00-8/01 Acting Director, Department of Immunology, Genentech, Inc. South San Francisco, California

10/89 Senior Scientist in the Department of Immunology/Discovery Research, Genentech, Inc.
South San Francisco, California

3/89 - 10/89 Senior Scientist and Immunobiology Group Leader, Department of Pharmacological
Sciences, Immunobiology Section/Medical Research and Development, Genentech, Inc., S. San Francisco,
California

9/87 - 3/89 Scientist, Department of Pharmacological Sciences, Immunopharmacology Section/Medical
Research and Development, Genentech, Inc., S. San Francisco, California

1/82 - 9/87 Assistant Member (eq. Assistant Professor level), Department of Basic and Clinical Research,
Division of Clinical Immunology, Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation, La Jolla, California

6/80 - 12/81 Scientific Associate in the Department of Clinical Research, Division of Clinical
Immunology, Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation, La Jolla, California

7/78 - 6/80 Postdoctoral training in the laboratory of Dr. J. H. Vaughan, Chairman, Department of Clinical
Research, Division of Clinical Immunology, Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation, La Jolla, California

2/75 - 6/78 Postdoctoral training in the laboratory of Dr. J. W. Goodman, Department of Microbiology
and Immunology, School of Medicine, University of California, San Francisco, California

7/71 - 12/74 Research Assistant and Graduate Student, Department of Medical Microbiology, School of Medicine, University of California, Davis, California, under Dr. E. Benjamini

Awards:

Recipient: National Institutes of Health Postdoctoral Fellowship Award (1975).

Recipient: Special Research Award, (New Investigator Award), National Institute of Health (1980).

Recipient: P.I., Research Grant Award, National Institute of Health (1984).

Recipient: Research Career Development Award (R01), National Institutes of Health (1985).

Recipient: P.I., Multi-Purpose Arthritis Center Research Grant, NIH (1985)

Recipient: P.I., Research Grant Award, (R01 Renewal), National Institute of Health (1987).

Scientific Associations:

Sigma Xi, University of California, Davis, California Chapter

Member, The American Association of Immunologists

Committee Service and Professional Activities:

Member of the Immunological Sciences Study Section, National Institutes of Health Research Grant Review Committee, (1988-1992).

Advisory Committee, Scientific Review Committee for Veteran's Administration High Priority Program on Aging, 1983.

Ad Hoc member of Immunological Sciences Study Section, National Institutes of Health, 1988.

Ad Hoc Reviewer: Journal of Clinical Investigations, Journal of Immunology, Arthritis and Rheumatism, International Immunology, Molecular Cell Biology, and Gastroenterology

Biotechnology Experience

Established at Genentech in 1987-1989 within the Immunobiology Laboratory, in the Department of Pharmacological Sciences, group to study the immunogenicity of recombinant hGH (Protropin®) in hGH transgenic mice.

Served as Immunologist on the Biochemical Subteam for Protropin® Project team.

Served as Immunologist on the Met-less hGH and DNase project teams, two FDA approved biological drugs: second generation hGH Nutropin® and Pulmozyme® (DNase).

Served immunologist in 1989-1990 on the CD4-IgG project team carrying out in vitro immunopharmacological studies of the effects of CD4-IgG on the in vitro human immune responses to mitogens and antigens and on neutrophil responses in support of the filing of IND to FDA in 1990 for use of CD4-IgG in the prevention of HIV infection. Product was dropped.

In 1989-1991, initiated and carried research and development work on antibodies to CD11b and CD18 chains of the leukocyte β2 integrins. Provided preclinical scientific data to Anti-CD18 project team

supporting the advancement of humanized anti-CD18 antibody as anti-inflammatory in the acute setting. IND filed in 1996 and currently under clinical evaluation.

1993-1997, Research Project Team leader for small molecule $\alpha 4\beta 1$ integrin antagonist project. Leader for collaborative multidisciplinary team (N=11) composed of immunologists, molecular/cell biologists, protein engineers, pathologists, medicinal chemists, pharmacologists, pharmaceutical chemists, and clinical scientists targeting immune-mediated chronic inflammatory diseases. Responsible for research project plans and execution of strategy to identify lead molecules, assessment of biological activities, preclinical evaluation in experimental animals, and identification of potential clinical targets. Responsible for identification, hiring, and working with outside scientific consultants for project. Helped establish and responsible for maintaining current research collaboration with Roche-Nutley. Project transferred to Roche-Nutley.

1998-present, worked with Business Development to identify and create joint development opportunity with LeukoSite (currently Millennium) for monoclonal antibody against $\alpha 4\beta 7$ intergin (LDP-02) for therapeutic treatment for inflammatory bowel disease (UC and Crohn's disease). Currently, working as scientific advisor to the core team for phase II clinical trials for LDP-02.

Currently, Research Project Team Biology Leader (1996-present) for small molecule antagonists for $\alpha 4\beta 7$ /MAdCAM-1 targeting the treatment of human inflammatory bowel diseases and diseases of the gastrointestinal tract. Responsible for leading collaborative team (N=12) from Departments of Immunology, Pathology, Analytical Technology, Antibody Technology, and Bio-Organic Chemistry to identify and evaluate lead drug candidates for the treatment of gastrointestinal inflammatory diseases.

Served for nearly fifteen years as Ad Hoc reviewer on Genentech Internal Research Review Committee, Product Development Review Committee, and Pharmacological Sciences Review Committee.

Worked as Scientific advisor with staff of the Business Development Office on numerous occasions at Genentech, Inc. to evaluate the science of potential in-licensing of novel technologies and products.

2000-2001 Served as Research Discovery representative on Genentech Therapeutic Area Teams (Immunology/Endocrine, Pulmonary/Respiratory Disease Task Force)

Invited Symposium Lectures:

Session Chairperson and speaker, American Aging Association 12th Annual National Meeting, San Francisco, California, 1982.

Invited Lecturer, International Symposium, Mediators of Immune Regulation and Immunotherapy, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada, 1985.

Invited Lecturer, workshop on Human IgG Subclasses, Rheumatoid Factors, and Complement. American Association of Clinical Chemistry, San Francisco, California, 1987.

Plenary Lecturer, First International Waaler Conference on Rheumatoid Factors, Bergen, Norway, 1987.

Invited Lecturer, Course in Immunorheumatology at the Universite aux Marseilles, Marseilles, France, 1988.

Plenary Lecturer, 5th Mediterranean Congress of Rheumatology, Istanbul, Turkey, 1988.

Invited Lecturer, Second Annual meeting of the Society of Chinese Bioscientist of America, University of California, Berkeley, California, 1988.

Lecturer at the inaugural meeting of the Immunology by the Bay sponsored by The Bay Area Bioscience Center. The β 2 Integrins in Acute Inflammation, July 14, 1992.

Lecturer, "Research and Development -- An Anatomy of a Biotechnology Company", University of California, Berkeley, Extension Course, given twice a year--March 9, 1995 to June 24, 1997.

Lecturer, "The Drug Development Process - Biologic Research - Genomics", University of California, Berkeley Extension, April 21, 1999, October, 1999, April 2000, October, 2000.

Lecturer, "The Drug Development Process - Future Trends/Impact of Pharmacogenomics", University of California Berkeley Extension, April 2001, October 2001, April 2002.

Invited Speaker, "Targeting of Lymphocyte Integrin α 4 β 7 Attenuates Inflammatory Bowel Diseases", in Symposium on "Nutrient effects on Gene Expression" at the Institute of Food Technology Symposium, June, 2002.

Patents:

Dennis A. Carson, Sherman Fong, Pojen P. Chen.
U.S. Patent Number 5,068,177: Anti-idiotype Antibodies induced by Synthetic Polypeptides, Nov. 26, 1991

Sherman Fong, Caroline A. Hebert, Kyung Jin Kim and Steven R. Leong.
U.S. Patent Number 5,677,426: Anti-IL-8 Antibody Fragments, Oct. 14, 1997

Claire M. Doerschuk, Sherman Fong, Caroline A. Hebert, Kyung Jin Kim, Steven R. Leong. U.S. Patent Number 5,686,070: Methods for Treating Bacterial Pneumonia, Nov. 11, 1997

Claire M. Doerschuk, Sherman Fong, Caroline A. Hebert, Kyung Jin Kim, Steven R. Leong. U.S. Patent 5,702,946: Anti-IL-8 Monoclonal Antibodies for the Treatment of Inflammatory Disorders, Dec. 30, 1997

Sherman Fong, Caroline A. Hebert, Kyung Jin Kim, Steven R. Leong.
U.S. Patent Number 5,707,622: Methods for Treating Ulcerative Colitis, Jan. 13, 1998

Sherman Fong, Napoleone Ferrara, Audrey Goddard, Paul Godowski, Austin Gurney, Kenneth Hillan, and Mickey Williams. U.S. Patent Number 6,074,873: Nucleic acids encoding NL-3, June 13, 2000

Sherman Fong, Napoleone Ferrara, Audrey Goddard, Paul Godowski, Austin Gurney, Kenneth Hillan, and Mickey Williams. U.S. Patent Number 6,348,351 B1: The Receptor Tyrosine Kinase Ligand Homologues. February 19, 2002

Patent Applications:

Sherman Fong, Kenneth Hillan, Toni Klassen
U.S. Patent Application: "Diagnosis and Treatment of Hepatic Disorders"

Sherman Fong, Audrey Goddard, Austin Gurney, Daniel Tumas, William Wood
U.S. Patent Application: Compositions and Methods for the Treatment of Immune Related Diseases.

Sherman Fong, Mary Gerritsen, Audrey Goddard, Austin Gurney, Kenneth Hillan, Mickey Williams, William Wood. U.S. Patent Application: Promotion or Inhibition of Cardiovasculogenesis and Angiogenesis

Avi Ashkenazi, Sherman Fong, Audrey Goddard, Austin Gurney, Mary Napier, Daniel Tumas, William Wood. US Patent Application: Compounds, Compositions and Methods for the Treatment of Diseases Characterized by A33-Related Antigens

Chen, Filvaroff, Fong, Goddard, Godowski, Grimaldi, Gurney, Hillan, Tumas, Vandlen, Van Lookeren, Watanabe, Williams, Wood, Yansura
US Patent Application: IL-17 Homologous Polypeptides and Therapeutic Uses Thereof

Ashkenazi, Botstein, Desnoyers, Eaton, Ferrara, Filvaroff, Fong, Gao, Gerber, Gerritsen, Goddard, Godowski, Grimaldi, Gurney, Hillan, Kljavin, Mather, Pan, Paoni, Roy, Stewart, Tumas, Williams, Wood
US Patent Application: Secreted And Transmembrane Polypeptides And Nucleic Acids Encoding The Same

Publications:

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2. Scibienki R, Harris M, Fong S, Benjamini E: Active and inactive states of immunological unresponsiveness. *J Immunol* 113:45-50, 1974.
3. Fong S: Studies on the relationship between the immune response and tumor growth. Ph D Thesis, 1975.
4. Benjamini E, Theilen G, Torten M, Fong S, Crow S, Henness AM: Tumor vaccines for immunotherapy of canine lymphosarcoma. *Ann NY Acad Sci* 277:305, 1976.
5. Benjamini E, Fong S, Erickson C, Leung CY, Rennick D, Scibienki RJ: Immunity to lymphoid tumors induced in syngeneic mice by immunization with mitomycin C treated cells. *J Immunol* 118:685-693, 1977.
6. Goodman JW, Fong S, Lewis GK, Kamin R, Nitecki DE, Der Balian G: T lymphocyte activation by immunogenic determinants. *Adv Exp Biol Med* 98:143, 1978.
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8. Fong S, Nitecki DE, Cook RM, Goodman JW: Spatial requirements of haptenic and carrier determinants for T-dependent antibody responses. *J Exp Med* 148:817, 1978.
9. Fong S, Chen PP, Nitecki DE, Goodman JW: Macrophage-T cell interaction mediated by immunogenic and nonimmunogenic forms of a monofunctional antigen. *Mol Cell Biochem* 25:131, 1979.
10. Tsoukas CD, Carson DA, Fong S, Pasquali J-L, Vaughan JH: Cellular requirements for pokeweed mitogen induced autoantibody production in rheumatoid arthritis. *J Immunol* 125:1125-1129, 1980.
11. Pasquali J-L, Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Inheritance of IgM rheumatoid factor idiotypes. *J Clin Invest* 66:863-866, 1980.
12. Fong S, Pasquali J-L, Tsoukas CD, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Age-related restriction of the light chain heterogeneity of anti-IgG antibodies induced by Epstein-Barr virus stimulation of human lymphocytes in vitro. *Clin Immunol Immunopathol* 18:344, 1981.
13. Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Frincke LA, Lawrance SK, Holbrook TL, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Age-associated changes in Epstein-Barr virus induced human lymphocyte autoantibody responses. *J Immunol* 126:910-914, 1981.
14. Tsoukas CD, Fox RI, Slovin SF, Carson DA, Pellegrino M, Fong S, Pasquali J-L, Ferrone S, Kung P, Vaughan JH: T lymphocyte-mediated cytotoxicity against autologous EBV-genome-bearing B cells. *J Immunol* 126:1742-1746, 1981.
15. Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Pasquali J-L, Fox RI, Rose JE, Raiklen D, Carson DA, Vaughan JH: Fractionation of human lymphocyte subpopulations on immunoglobulin coated petri dishes. *J Immunol Methods* 44:171-182, 1981.
16. Pasquali J-L, Tsoukas CD, Fong S, Carson DA, Vaughan JH: Effect of Levamisole on pokeweed mitogen stimulation of immunoglobulin production in vitro. *Immunopharmacology* 3:289-298, 1981.

17. Pasquali J-L, Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Hench PK, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Selective lymphocyte deficiency in seronegative rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 24:770-773, 1981.
18. Fong S, Fox RI, Rose JE, Liu J, Tsoukas CD, Carson DA, Vaughan JH: Solid- phase selection of human T lymphocyte subpopulations using monoclonal antibodies. *J Immunol Methods* 46:153-163, 1981.
19. Pasquali J-L, Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Slovin SF, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Different populations of rheumatoid factor idiotypes induced by two polyclonal B cell activators, pokeweed mitogen and Epstein-Barr virus. *Clin Immunol Immunopathol* 21:184-189, 1981.
20. Carson DA, Pasquali J-L, Tsoukas CD, Fong S, Slovin SF, Lawrence SK, Slaughter L, Vaughan JH: Physiology and pathology of rheumatoid factors. *Springer Semin Immunopathol* 4:161-179, 1981.
21. Fox RI, Fong S, Sabharwal N, Carstens SA, Kung PC, Vaughan JH: Synovial fluid lymphocytes differ from peripheral blood lymphocytes in patients with rheumatoid arthritis. *J Immunol* 128:351-354, 1982.
22. Seybold M, Tsoukas CD, Lindstrom J, Fong S, Vaughan JH: Acetylcholine receptor antibody production during leukoplasmapheresis for Myasthenia Gravis. *Arch Neurol* 39:433-435, 1982.
23. Tsoukas CD, Fox RI, Carson DA, Fong S, Vaughan JH: Molecular interactions in human T-cell-mediated cytotoxicity to Epstein-Barr virus. I. Blocking of effector cell function by monoclonal antibody OKT3. *Cell Immunol* 69:113-121, 1982.
24. Sabharwal UK, Vaughan JH, Fong S, Bennett P, Carson DA, Curd JG: Activation of the classical pathway of complement by rheumatoid factors: Assessment by radioimmunoassay for C4. *Arthritis Rheum* 25:161-167, 1982.
25. Fox RI, Carstens SA, Fong S, Robinson CA, Howell F, Vaughan JH: Use of monoclonal antibodies to analyze peripheral blood and salivary gland lymphocyte subsets in Sjogren's Syndrome. *Arthritis Rheum* 25:419, 1982.
26. Fong S, Miller JJJ, Moore TL, Tsoukas CD, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Frequencies of Epstein-Barr virus inducible IgM anti-IgG B lymphocytes in normal children and in children with Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis. *Arthritis Rheum* 25:959-965, 1982.
27. Goodman JW, Nitecki DE, Fong S, Kaymakcalan Z: Antigen bridging in the interaction of T helper cells and B cells. *Adv Exp Med Biol* 150:219-225, 1982.
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29. Tsoukas CD, Carson DA, Fong S, Slovin SF, Fox RI, Vaughan JH: Lysis of autologous Epstein-Barr virus infected B cells by cytotoxic T lymphocytes of rheumatoid arthritis patients. *Clin Immunol Immunopathol* 24:8-14, 1982.
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36. Fong S: Solid-phase panning for the fractionation of lymphoid cells. In: *Cell separation: methods and selected applications*. Pretlow TG, Pretlow TP (eds.) pp. 203-219. Academic Press, New York, 1983.

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38. Fong S, Gilbertson TA, Carson DA: The internal image of IgG in cross-reactive anti-idiotypic antibodies against human rheumatoid factors. *J Immunol* 131:719-724, 1983.

39. Fox RI, Adamson TC, Fong S, Young C, Howell FV: Characterization of the phenotype and function of lymphocytes infiltrating the salivary gland in patients with primary Sjogren syndrome. *Diagn Immunol* 1:233-239, 1983.

40. Fox RI, Adamson III TC, Fong S, Robinson CA, Morgan EL, Robb JA, Howell FV: Lymphocyte phenotype and function in pseudolymphoma associated with Sjogren's syndrome. *J Clin Invest* 72:52-62, 1983.

41. Fong S, Gilbertson TA, Chen PP, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Modulation of human rheumatoid factor-specific lymphocyte responses with a cross-reactive anti-idiotype bearing the internal image of antigen. *J Immunol* 132:1183-1189, 1984.

42. Chen PP, Houghten RA, Fong S, Rhodes GH, Gilbertson TA, Vaughan JH, Lerner RA, Carson DA: Anti-hypervariable region antibody induced by a defined peptide. A new approach for studying the structural correlates of idiotypes. *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 81:1784-1788, 1984.

43. Fox RI, Fong S, Tsoukas CD, Vaughan JH: Characterization of recirculating lymphocytes in rheumatoid arthritis patients: Selective deficiency of natural killer cells in thoracic duct lymph. *J Immunol* 132:2883-2887, 1984.

44. Chen PP, Fong S, Normansell D, Houghten RA, Karras JG, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Delineation of a cross-reactive idiotype on human autoantibodies with antibody against a synthetic peptide. *J Exp Med* 159:1502-1511, 1984.

45. Fong S, Carson DA, Vaughan JH: Rheumatoid factor. In: *Immunology of Rheumatic Diseases*. Gupta S, Talal N (eds.): Chapter 6. pp. 167-196. Plenum Publishing Corp., New York, 1985.

46. Fong S: Immunochemistry. In: Immunology as applied to Otolaryngology. Ryan AF, Poliquis JF, Harris A (eds.): pp. 23-53. College Hill Press, San Diego, 1985.

47. Fong S, Chen PP, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: Origin and age-associated changes in the expression of a physiologic autoantibody. *Gerontology* 31:236-250, 1985.

48. Chen PP, Fong S, Houghten RA, Carson DA: Characterization of an epibody: An anti-idiotype which reacts with both the idiotype of rheumatoid factors (RF) and the antigen recognized by RFs. *J Exp Med* 161:323, 1985.

49. Chen PP, Goni F, Fong S, Jirik F, Vaughan JH, Frangione B, Carson DA: The majority of human monoclonal IgM rheumatoid factors express a primary structure-dependent cross-reactive idiotype. *J Immunol* 134:3281-3285, 1985.

50. Lotz M, Tsoukas CD, Fong S, Carson DA, Vaughan JH: Regulation of Epstein-Barr virus infections by recombinant interferon. Selected sensitivity to interferon-gamma. *Eur J Immunol* 15:520-525, 1985.

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54. Chen PP, Goni F, Houghten RA, Fong S, Goldfien RD, Vaughan JH, Frangione B, Carson DA: Characterization of human rheumatoid factors with seven antiidiotypes induced by synthetic hypervariable-region peptides. *J Exp Med* 162:487-500, 1985.

55. Fong S, Gilbertson TA, Hueniken RJ, Singhal SK, Vaughan JH, Carson DA: IgM rheumatoid factor autoantibody and immunoglobulin producing precursor cells in the bone marrow of humans. *Cell Immunol* 95:157-172, 1985.

56. Fong S, Chen PP, Goldfien RD, Jirik F, Silverman G, Carson DA: Recurrent idiotypes of human anti-IgG autoantibodies: their potential use for immunotherapy. In: *Mediators of Immune Regulation and Immunotherapy*. Singhal SK, Delovitch TL (eds.): pp. 232-243. Elsevier Science Publishing Co., New York, 1986.

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